



Short name	Spiritual meaning of nature
CICES class name	Spiritual meaning of nature
CICES Section	Cultural (biotic)
CICES Class code	3.2.1.2

Sample Indicators









Indicator values from			
Experiment or direct measurement		Survey	
Expert assessment		Statistical- or census data	
Model or GIS		Literature values	
Stakeholder participation		Not provided	

Table 3: Regional Scale






Indicator	Unit	Indicator values from
^[1] Participatory mapping of inspiration, spiritual and religious values: Respondents in an online survey mark on a map areas in their region where different cultural ES are provided. Then, the proportion of markings in each of the investigated land cover classes is calculated and multiplied with the area extent of the respective land cover classes in the sub region. Finally, the result for all land cover classes are summed up.	[ha]	
^[2] For services that can be monetized: value of cultural services	[\$ * km ⁻² * yr ⁻¹]	
^[2] For services that can not be monetized: qualitative value assessment using Likert-scales	[-]	

Table 4: National Scale

Indicator	Unit	Indicator values from
^[3] Religious monuments	[not specified]	
^[3] Pilgrim paths in agro-ecosystems	[not specified]	

References